



Grade 2

A case study



The beginning

- The student is a US resident of Indian origin.
- The student knows how to count numbers from 1 to 100.
- She doesn't know how to count in reverse.
- She has difficulty reading and writing even small words.



The start

- Chemistry between the student and the teacher is important.
- We began with two one-hour classes a week, increasing them to three or four.
- We took several steps to help her improve her skills in English, Math, and Science.
- Most importantly, we taught her to:
 - Avoid memorization
 - Enjoy her studies
 - Have fun while learning



What did we do in the next year?

A summary of activities we have done so far. Almost all the links on the following page were created and used specifically for her. As you can see, we did a lot of things.

http://www.xcelvations.com/learn_online



Math

1. Grid: Number Grid
2. Grid: Reverse Numbers
3. Grid: Random Numbers
4. Grid: Number Operation
5. Grid: Add to Ten
6. Addition and Multiplication Are Related.
7. Addition, Multiplication and Division Are Related.
8. Multiplication and Division Are Related.
9. Multiplication and Power Are Related.
10. Multiplication, Power and Log Are Related.
11. Grid: Number Multiples
12. Grid: Multiply to Area
13. Identify Multiple Table
14. Sum to Ten

Science

1. Identify States of Matter
2. More about states of Matter
3. X-ray
4. Living and Non-living Things

Learn Words

1. Identify Objects
2. Identify Numbers
3. See, Hear and Make Words
4. Read Words
5. Hear and Make Words
6. See and Make Words
7. Spelling Bee
8. Identify Category Words
9. Listen, See and Write Words
10. Listen and Write Words

Identify

1. Identify animals
2. Identify plants
3. Identify activities
4. Identify camping
5. Identify science
6. Identify shapes
7. Identify sports
8. Identify stationery
9. Identify icons

English

1. Grid: Random Alphabets
2. Grid: Sort Sentences
3. Rewrite a Sentence
4. Write a Sentence
5. Read a Story (Sentences)
6. Read a Joke (Sentences)
7. Read a Story (Words)
8. Read a Joke (Words)
9. Read a Puzzle and Answer
10. Read a book (Sentences)

General Knowledge

1. Identify Planets
2. Identify Human Body Parts
3. Identify Digestive System
4. Satellite Communication
5. Pond Ecosystem
6. Identify Traffic Signals
7. Food Chains
8. Identify Farm Animals 1
9. Identify Farm Animals 2

Brain Teaser

1. Bigger or Smaller
2. Group Objects
3. Clock and Time

Fun

1. Grid: Sort answer to a joke
2. Grid: Answer a joke
3. Grid: Answer a math joke
4. Grid: Similar or Different
5. Count Dancing Balls
6. Find the Speed
7. Length of Lines

Others

1. Grid: Sortable Grid
2. Grid: Sortable Image
3. Chess Board

Help at arm's length

- We created programs that provided all the help needed in a single interface.
- The concepts were broken into pieces but remained interconnected.
- For example, when she could not read a word, voice support was available with a click.
- The AI and algorithm-based content ensure that she gets a new question every time she clicks 'Make Grid'.

Identify Numbers

MAKE GRID

Identify Numbers

CLEAR GRID

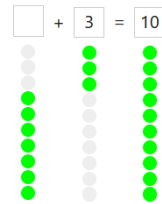
zero one two three four five six seven eight nine ten eleven twelve thirteen fourteen fifteen sixteen
seventeen eighteen nineteen twenty thirty forty fifty sixty seventy eighty ninety hundred thousand

3000	<input type="text"/>
100	<input type="text"/>
70	<input type="text"/>
6	<input type="text"/>

Incremental concept building

Sum to Ten

CLEAR GRID



Sum two numbers

CLEAR GRID

$$400 + \boxed{} = 600$$

$$500 + \boxed{} = 800$$

Addition and Multiplication Are Related

CLEAR GRID

$$2 + 2 + 2 + 2 + 2 + 2 + 2 + 2 + 2 = \boxed{}$$

$$2 * 9 = \boxed{}$$

$$9 * 2 = \boxed{}$$

$$9 + 9 = \boxed{}$$

$$\boxed{} + \boxed{} = 28$$

$$\boxed{} = 28$$

$$\boxed{} = 28$$

$$\boxed{} = 28$$

Make Large Numbers Advanced

CLEAR GRID

1 2 2 1 one thousand two hundred and twenty one

1 1 1 1 one thousand one hundred and eleven

1 2 2 1 one thousand two hundred and twenty one

three thousand five hundred and fifty three

Write Sum Tables

CLEAR GRID

$$\begin{array}{r} 3 = \boxed{3} \\ 3 + 3 = \boxed{6} \\ 3 + 3 + 3 = \boxed{9} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 6 = \boxed{} \\ 6 + 6 = \boxed{} \\ 6 + 6 + 6 = \boxed{} \\ 6 + 6 + 6 + 6 = \boxed{} \\ 6 + 6 + 6 + 6 + 6 = \boxed{} \end{array}$$

Multiplication, Power and Log Are Related

CLEAR GRID

$$2 * 2 * 2 = \boxed{}$$

$$2 ** 3 = \boxed{}$$

$$\log 8 \text{ on base } 2 = \boxed{}$$

$$3 * 3 = \boxed{}$$

$$3 ** 2 = \boxed{}$$

$$\log 8 \text{ on base } 3 = \boxed{}$$

$$\boxed{} * \boxed{} = 16$$

$$\boxed{} = 16$$

$$\boxed{} = 2$$

$$\boxed{} = 16$$

$$\boxed{} = 16$$

$$\boxed{} = 4$$

We did it for English.

Game: Sort Sentences

CLEAR GRID

good is health for Apple

ANSWER

Game: Rewrite a Sentence

CLEAR GRID

ym tfaerh is in shi foicfe

Empty boxes for rewriting the sentence

Read a Puzzle and Answer

CLEAR GRID

What's gray, has 400 feet, and never leaves the ground?
plane full of elephants.

Longest Words

Shortest Words

Every word is clickable and produces sound so that students can read them easily.

Game: Read a Book

CLEAR GRID

RING O' ROSES:

A NURSERY RHYME PICTURE BOOK

[Click this link to read the book.](#)

THE MAN IN THE MOON

The Man in the Moon

Came tumbling down,

Game: Read a Story (Words)

CLEAR GRID

Two friends and the Bear

Once, there were two friends who were crossing the jungle. After some time, they saw a bear coming towards them.

Then, one of the friends quickly climbed the nearby tree, and the other one did not know how to climb the tree.

See, Hear and Make Words

Type Keyword Key length Missing letters Word Group

CLEAR GRID

o m b

o m b

o m b

o m b





Don't forget that everything in this document is the work of one year by a student who started with very basic skills and was like any other student of her age.

We did for other subjects too!

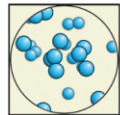
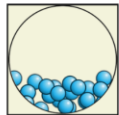
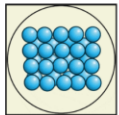
States of matter

Clear all

Write and click the correct answer.

Which is the most loosely packed state of atoms?

solid liquid gas ice water vapor



Living and Non-Living Things

Clear all

Write and click the correct answer.

Balloon is living or non living thing:

living things non living things human being plants animals air sunlight food shelter live grow water nutrients room to grow bird fish box cap glass cloth slippers laptop mobile camera bag shoes shell/sheep



Clicking on text or any object provides voice information to the students, helping them understand things better and answering their questions. We eliminate memorization with a strong emphasis on learning interwoven concepts.

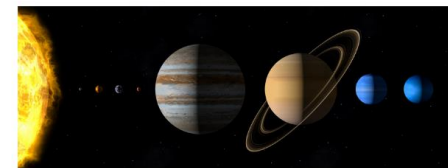
Identify Planets

Clear all

Write and click the correct answer.

Which is the largest planet in our solar system?

Sun Mercury Venus Earth Mars Jupiter Saturn Uranus Neptune



X-ray

Clear all

X-ray image of chest of a human Color X-ray X-ray image of a spider X-ray room X-ray image of a hand

What is shown in this picture?



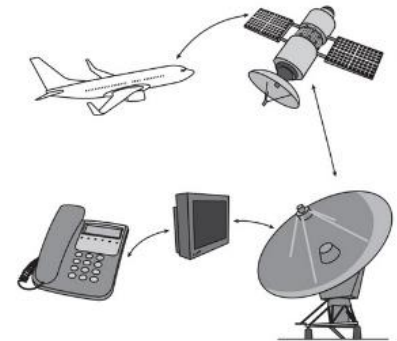
Satellite Communication

Clear all

Write and click the correct answer.

Aeroplane receives signals from:

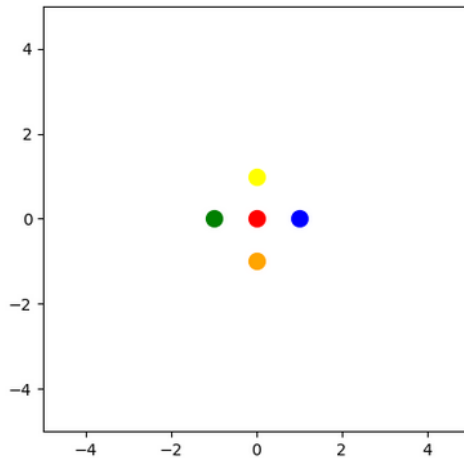
Aeroplane Satellite Telephone Satellite Link Switch Dish Satellite Dish Dish Antenna Antenna Electric Hub Radio Waves



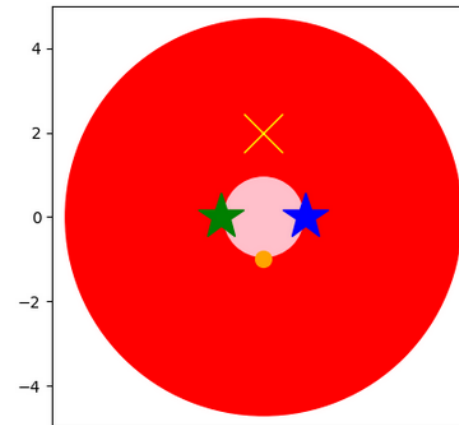
More programming

The emphasis isn't solely on programming, but rather on understanding concepts such as size, shape, color, and movement of objects in various directions, which leads to an understanding of the coordinate system. Students receive a basic code and are encouraged to experiment and explore on their own.

```
File Edit View Insert Cell Kernel Widgets Help
+ %> ↺ ↻ ⏪ ⏩ Code
In [35]: 1 plt.plot(0, 0, marker = "o", markersize = 10, color = 'red' )
2 plt.plot(1, 0, marker = "o", markersize = 10, color = 'blue' )
3 plt.plot(-1, 0, marker = "o", markersize = 10, color = 'green' )
4 plt.plot(0, 1, marker = "o", markersize = 10, color = 'yellow' )
5 plt.plot(0, -1, marker = "o", markersize = 10, color = 'orange' )
6
7 plt.xlim(-5, 5)
8 plt.ylim(-5, 5)
9 plt.gca().set_aspect('equal')
```



```
File Edit View Insert Cell Kernel Widgets Help
+ %> ↺ ↻ ⏪ ⏩ Code
In [51]: 1 plt.plot(0, 0, marker = "o", markersize = 250, color = 'red' )
2 plt.plot(0, 0, marker = "o", markersize = 50, color = 'pink' )
3
4 plt.plot(1, 0, marker = "*", markersize = 30, color = 'blue' )
5 plt.plot(-1, 0, marker = "*", markersize = 30, color = 'green' )
6 plt.plot(0, 1, marker = "x", markersize = 25, color = 'yellow' )
7 plt.plot(0, -1, marker = "o", markersize = 10, color = 'orange' )
8
9 plt.xlim(-5, 5)
10 plt.ylim(-5, 5)
11 plt.gca().set_aspect('equal')
```





We have developed our own software to accelerate the learning process.

- The user interface is web-based or through Jupyter Notebook. We initially begin with the web interface but swiftly transition to Jupyter Notebook.
- The content is designed to facilitate rapid learning, focusing on interconnected concepts to eliminate the need for
 - memorization,
 - homework, and
 - additional practice.

```
File Edit View Insert Cell Kernel Widgets Help
+ - Undo Redo Run Code
In [5]: 1 from xv.ccm.math import ArithmeticManager
In [6]: 1 ke = ArithmeticManager()
        2 ke
Out[6]: 2762025288528@ArithmeticManager
        verbose = False
        ArithmeticManager
        Example:
        ke = ArithmeticManager()
        ke.getRandomProblem()
        ke.getRandomProblem(problem_type = 0)
        ...
        ke.printProblem()
        ke.printAnswer()
        ke.printSolution()
        ke.printProblemTypes()
In [7]: 1 ke.printProblemTypes()
0. _problem_010_0010_one_digit_numbers_addition
1. _problem_010_0015_one_digit_numbers_addition_multiple_numbers
2. _problem_010_0020_one_digit_numbers_subtraction
3. _problem_010_0030_one_digit_numbers_multiplication
4. _problem_010_0040_one_digit_numbers_addition_multiplication_logical
```

```
File Edit View Insert Cell Kernel Widgets Help
+ % Copy Paste Run Code
In [7]: 1 ke.printProblemTypes()
```

```
0. _problem_010_0010_one_digit_numbers_addition
1. _problem_010_0015_one_digit_numbers_addition_multiple_numbers
2. _problem_010_0020_one_digit_numbers_subtraction
3. _problem_010_0030_one_digit_numbers_multiplication
4. _problem_010_0040_one_digit_numbers_addition_multiplication_logical
5. _problem_010_0050_one_digit_numbers_division
6. _problem_010_0060_one_digit_numbers_addition_logical
7. _problem_010_0070_one_digit_numbers_subtraction_logical
8. _problem_010_0080_one_digit_numbers_multiplication_logical
9. _problem_010_0090_one_digit_numbers_division_logical
10. _problem_010_0100_one_digit_numbers_expr
11. _problem_010_0100_one_digit_numbers_expr_logical
12. _problem_020_0010_one_digit_multiple_numbers_addition
13. _problem_020_0020_one_digit_multiple_numbers_subtraction
14. _problem_020_0030_one_digit_multiple_numbers_multiplication
15. _problem_020_0040_one_digit_multiple_numbers_division
16. _problem_020_0050_one_digit_multiple_numbers_addition_logical
17. _problem_020_0060_one_digit_multiple_numbers_subtraction_logical
18. _problem_020_0070_one_digit_multiple_numbers_multiplication_logical
19. _problem_020_0080_one_digit_multiple_numbers_division_logical
20. _problem_020_0090_one_digit_multiple_numbers_expr
21. _problem_020_0100_one_digit_multiple_numbers_expr_logical
22. _problem_030_0010_one_digit_multiple_numbers_addition
23. _problem_030_0020_one_digit_multiple_numbers_subtraction
24. _problem_030_0030_one_digit_multiple_numbers_multiplication
25. _problem_030_0040_one_digit_multiple_numbers_division
26. _problem_030_0050_one_digit_multiple_numbers_addition_logical
27. _problem_030_0060_one_digit_multiple_numbers_subtraction_logical
28. _problem_030_0070_one_digit_multiple_numbers_multiplication_logical
29. _problem_030_0080_one_digit_multiple_numbers_division_logical
```

Each item introduces a new concept, interwoven with previously learned concepts.

```
In [ ]: 1 400 x 600
2
3 4 x 6 = 24
4
5 24 00 00
6
```

Each time you run it, you receive a fresh question, with questions rarely repeating.

```
In [66]: 1 ke.getRandomProblem(problem_type = 14)
Out[66]: what is the value if 6000 is multiplied by 9000?
A. 150000
B. 15000000
C. 1500000
D. 54000000
```

```
In [67]: 1 ke.printAnswer()
Out[67]: D. 54000000
```

```
In [ ]: 1
```

Full solution with an explanation for each question.

```
In [58]: 1 ke.printSolution()
Out[58]: Let us first take out all zeros from all numbers.
In the end, we will put back those zeros.

So, let us calculate 4 x 9.

The first number 4:
****

The second number is 9. Therefore, repeat the first number 9 times:
1 ****
2 ****
3 ****
4 ****
5 ****
^ .....
```



Climbing conceptual ladders

- Students ascend conceptual ladders, akin to progressing in video games.
- Traditional educational approaches, such as those found in schools and books, typically introduce concepts, offer examples, exercises, and tests to master a few concepts before advancing to the next, resulting in a slow-paced process.
- In contrast, our approach accelerates the introduction of concepts and begins each session with foundational concepts to ensure comprehensive internalization of all material.

ArithmeticManager

Question 1.

If you bought ice creams for \$ 4 and books for \$ 5, how many \$ you spent?

A. 7

B. 11

C. 9

D. 10

Question 2.

If you bought 6 pizzas on Monday, 3 pizzas on Wednesday and 8 pizzas on FridaySaturday, how many pizzas you have.

A. 17

B. 15

C. 18

D. 19

Question 3.

If you bought books and chocolates for \$ 9. Later you returned chocolates worth \$ 4, how many \$ you spent?

A. 5

B. 7

C. 3

D. 6

**Question 4.**

$1 \times 1 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

A. 1

B. 0

C. 3

D. 2

Question 5.

$2 \times 4 \underline{\hspace{2cm}} 2 + 2$

A. can't say

B. is equal to

C. is more than

D. is less than

Question 6.

what is the value if 5 is divided by 5?

A. 2

B. -1

C. 0

Question 11.

Solve $7 - 4 + 9 * 15/3 * 12 - 9 + 8/8$

A. 533

B. 535

C. 532

D. 536

Question 12.

$12 - 9/1 + 1 \underline{\hspace{2cm}} 18/9 * 7 - 4 + 1$

A. is equal to

B. can't say

C. is less than

D. is more than

Question 13.

What is the sum of 80 and 40?

A. 80

B. 110

C. 120

D. 140

Question 17.

$600 + 700 \underline{\hspace{2cm}} 400 + 700$

A. is equal to

B. is less than

C. is more than

D. can't say

Question 18.

$800 - 500 \underline{\hspace{2cm}} 800 - 200$

A. is equal to

B. can't say

C. is less than

D. is more than

Question 19.

$5000 \times 3000 \underline{\hspace{2cm}} 7000 \times 6000$

A. is equal to

B. is less than

C. can't say

D. is more than

Question 20.

$\frac{800}{400} \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \frac{1500}{500}$

A. is equal to

B. is less than

C. is more than

D. can't say

Question 21.

Solve $60 - 40 + 30$

A. 49

B. 51

C. 50

D. 48

Question 22.

$4000/4000 * 4000 + 1000 \underline{\hspace{2cm}} 21000/7000 + 7000$

A. is less than

B. is equal to

C. is more than

D. can't say

Full solutions for all the questions, which are unlimited in number!

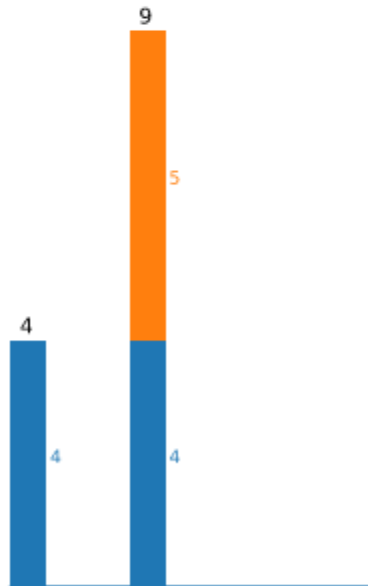
Solution 1

\$ you spent
 = cost of ice creams + cost of books
 = 4 + 5

4 
 5 

Count all of them together:

= 9 



Solution 11

$$7 - 4 + 9 * 15/3 + 12 - 9 + 8/8$$

$$= 7 - 4 + 9 * 5 + 12 - 9 + 8/8 \quad \text{simplify division } 15/3 = 5$$

$$= 7 - 4 + 9 * 5 + 12 - 9 + 1 \quad \text{simplify division } 8/8 = 1$$

$$= 7 - 4 + 45 + 12 - 9 + 1 \quad \text{simplify multiplication } 9 * 5 = 45$$

If the first integer has no sign, it means it is positive.

$$= +7 - 4 + 45 + 12 - 9 + 1$$

Let us collect all positive integers together and negatives separately together:

$$= +7 + 45 + 1 - 4 - 9$$

Write sum of all positive integers together and negatives separately together:

$$= 53 - 13$$

$$= 535$$

Solution 12

Left Hand Side

$$= 12 - 9/1 + 1$$

$$= 12 - 9 + 1 \quad \text{simplify division } 9/1 = 9$$

If the first integer has no sign, it means it is positive.

$$= +12 - 9 + 1$$

Let us collect all positive integers together and negatives separately together:

$$= +12 + 1 - 9$$

Write sum of all positive integers together and negatives separately together:

$$= 13 - 9$$

$$= 4$$

Right Hand Side

Solution 22

Left Hand Side

$$= 4000/4000 * 4000 + 1000$$

$$= 1 * 4000 + 1000 \quad \text{simplify division } 4000/4000 = 1$$

$$= 4000 + 1000 \quad \text{simplify multiplication } 1 * 4000 = 4000$$

If the first integer has no sign, it means it is positive.

$$= +4000 + 1000$$

Write sum of all positive integers together and negatives separately together:

$$= 5000$$

Right Hand Side

$$= 21000/7000 + 7000$$

$$= 3 + 7000 \quad \text{simplify division } 21000/7000 = 3$$

If the first integer has no sign, it means it is positive.

$$= +3 + 7000$$

Write sum of all positive integers together and negatives separately together:

$$= 7003$$

Therefore,

$$\text{LHS} = 5000$$

$$\text{RHS} = 7003$$

LHS is less than RHS

The progress card

- We initiate ArithmeticManager from question number 1.
- Initially, she would dedicate an entire hour-long session to one or two new questions.
- However, her time taken to solve each previously learned question decreased gradually over time.
- Currently, she can complete approximately 15 questions in a session, having progressed up to question number 22.

Question 22.

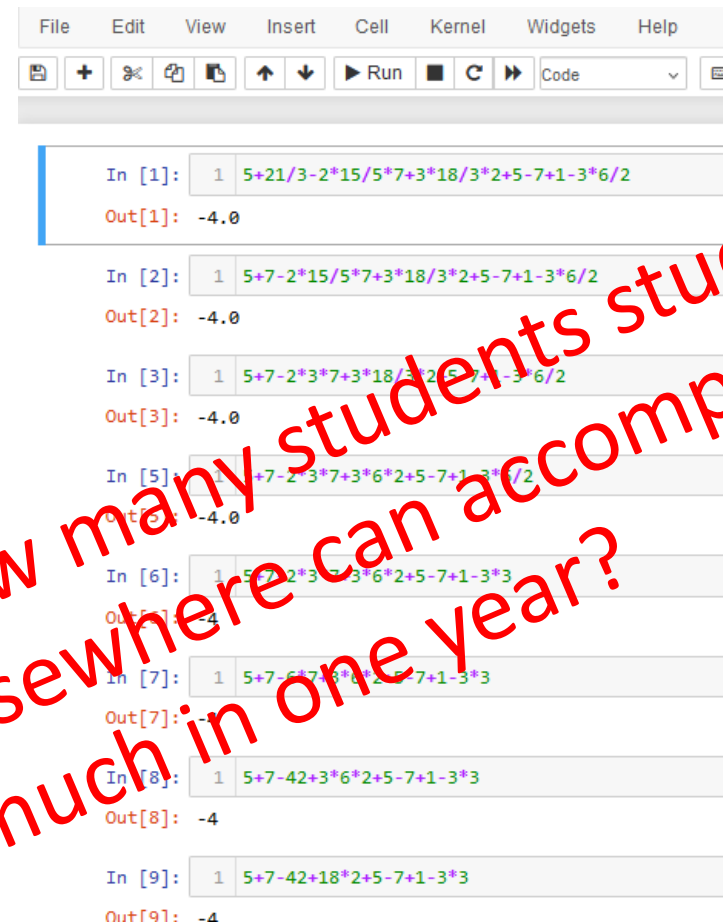
$4000/4000 * 4000 + 1000$ _____ $21000/7000 + 7000$

A. is less than

B. is equal to

C. is more than

D. can't say



```

File Edit View Insert Cell Kernel Widgets Help
+ Run Code
In [1]: 1 5+21/3-2*15/5*7+3*18/3*2+5-7+1-3*6/2
Out[1]: -4.0
In [2]: 1 5+7-2*15/5*7+3*18/3*2+5-7+1-3*6/2
Out[2]: -4.0
In [3]: 1 5+7-2*3*7+3*18/3*2+5-7+1-3*6/2
Out[3]: -4.0
In [5]: 1 5+7-2*3*7+3*6*2+5-7+1-3*6/2
Out[5]: -4.0
In [6]: 1 5+7-2*3*7+3*6*2+5-7+1-3*3
Out[6]: -4
In [7]: 1 5+7-6*7+3*6*2+5-7+1-3*3
Out[7]: -4
In [8]: 1 5+7-42+3*6*2+5-7+1-3*3
Out[8]: -4
In [9]: 1 5+7-42+18*2+5-7+1-3*3
Out[9]: -4
  
```

How many students studying elsewhere can accomplish so much in one year?



Please note that we ensured:

- No memorization.
- No homework.
- No extra assignments.
- Programming is an essential part of learning; all our students are proficient programmers.
- We don't have a magic wand. We reduce the study load by creating content with interwoven concepts.



There is more:

- She is a very good dancer, and half the time during the session, you will see her out of her seat and dancing.
- Most of our session time is spent watching videos and having fun.
- Yet, our achievements have been so impressive.
- We have a lot of fun classes where there is no explicit learning, but they are the greatest reasons for our success.



If you feel she is doing great, your kid could be in her place. We don't just teach grade 2; we also instruct higher grades and even college students and professionals in advanced science, math, and AI/ML.

Feel free to reach out to us by calling or messaging on WhatsApp at 756993343, or email us at admin@xcelvations.com.

You can also visit our website at <http://www.xcelvations.com/> for more information.

